

# First Increment of the G-3273 and S-356 Pump Station Field Test for Operation of the Modified Water Deliveries Project: Ecological Monitoring Update

David Rudnick, Joffre Castro, Dilip Shinde, Agnes McLean, Jed Redwine, Everglades National Park Len Scinto, Florida International University Christa Zwieg, South Florida Water Management District



First Quarterly Project Delivery Team Meeting January 26, 2016



# **Ecological Monitoring Goals and Objectives**

#### **Overarching goal**

Assess restoration successes and problems, contributing to adaptive management process

#### Short-term Objectives (for 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Increments, but pertain to future projects and ops)

- 1. Quantify and assess effects of tests on:
  - Nutrient inputs, legacy accumulations, transport into un-impacted marsh
  - Ecosystem restoration indicators, including
    - hydropatterns
    - periphyton
    - soil condition (accretion)
    - plant community structure and biomass
    - prey base (fish and invertebrates)
    - wading birds and alligators
  - Threatened and endangered species
  - Invasive exotic species
  - Downstream salinity (with S-197 operations)
- 2. Improve "baseline" documentation and understanding for long-term assessment
- 3. Provide ecological information supporting water control plan development and implementation

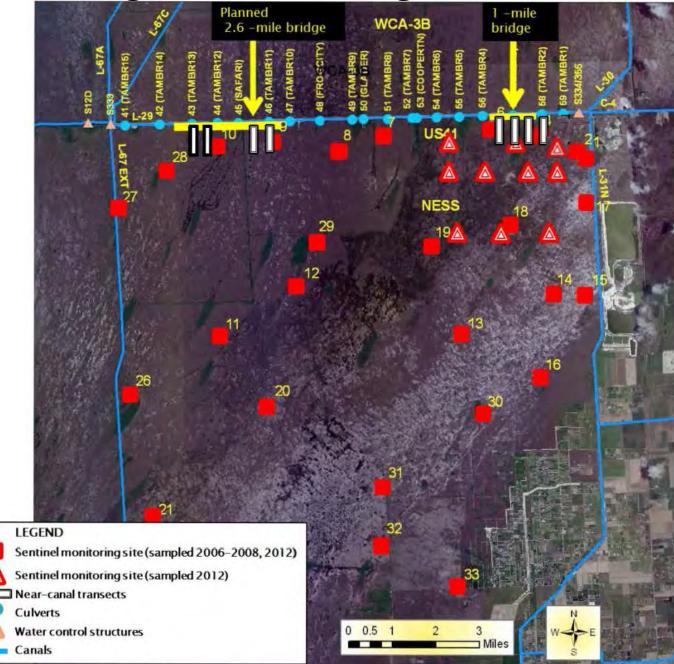
# Monitoring Design

- Near-canal transects to quantify changes in areas with sharp environmental gradients (notably to track legacy phosphorus);
- Broad-scale sentinel sites (fixed stations) distributed across the marsh sufficient to assess changes in ecological zones and identify management influences;
- Broad-scale, fine resolution mapping vegetation via remote sensing.

## Monitoring Strategy

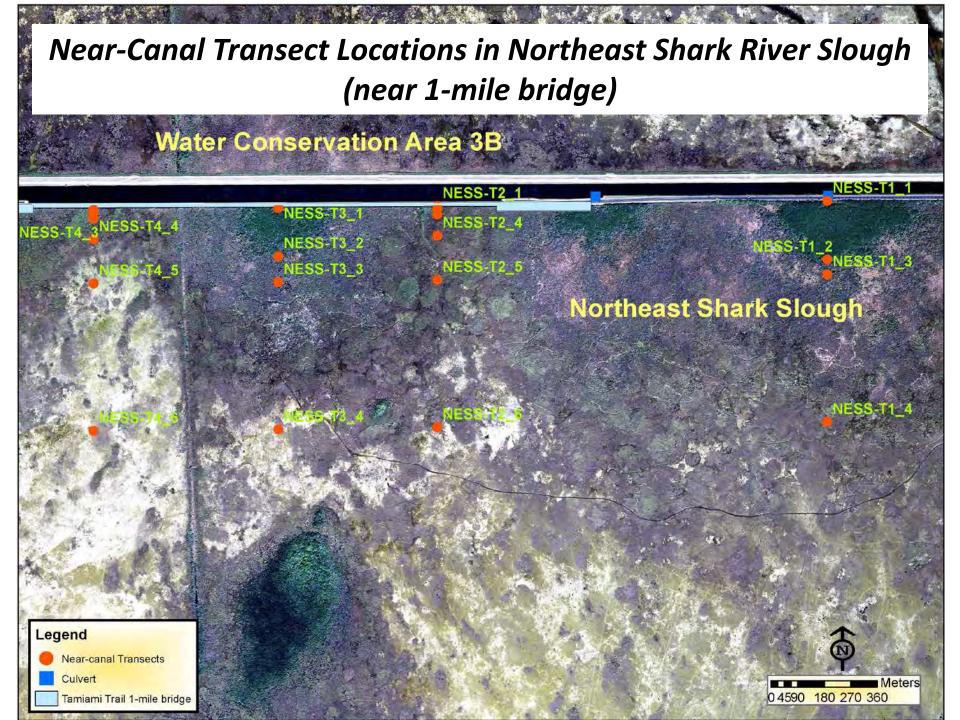
- Maximize use of established ecological indicators
- Maximize use of existing stations with data collection history
- Priority on rapid response metrics and rapid reporting for test period assessment
- Include critical, slower response metrics (plant habitat, soils) to assess long-term change with MWD-TTNS-CEPP implementation

# **Ecological Monitoring Site Locations**



## Progress

- Execution of 5 year ENP cooperative agreement with SFWMD, supporting water quality analysis, near-canal ecological assessment (flow and vegetation, hydrologic modeling support; S. Scully, SFWMD lead)
- Execution of 5 year ENP task agreement with FIU for downstream ecological monitoring, assessment, reporting (L. Scinto, FIU lead)
- ENP permits issued to SFWMD and FIU for field sampling planned in above agreements
- Dye tracer studies of flow from L-29 into NESRS conducted in Oct and Nov at 3 sites to establish the direction of near-canal sampling transects . <u>Result</u>: established north-south orientation for all transects.
- Completed "wet season" sampling of NESRS sites (near canal transects and sentinel sites) by FIU cooperators (Nov 16 – Dec 16)



# Near-Canal Transect Locations in Northeast Shark River Slough (near future 2.6-mile bridge)

Water Conservation Area 3B

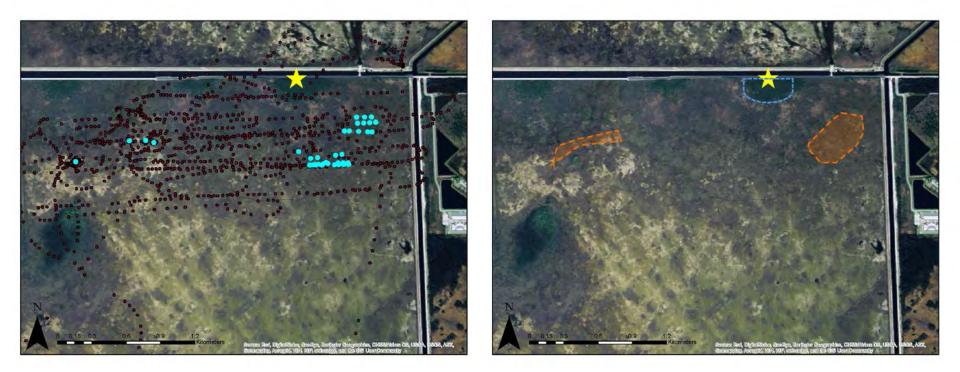


#### SFWMD Fluorescein Dye Test at Tamiami Canal Culvert (October 2015)



From: C. Zweig and J. Redwine

### SFWMD Fluorescein Dye Test at Tamiami Canal Culvert (October 9, 2015)



Star: dye release location Red dots: aerial photo position Blue dots: photos with dye observed

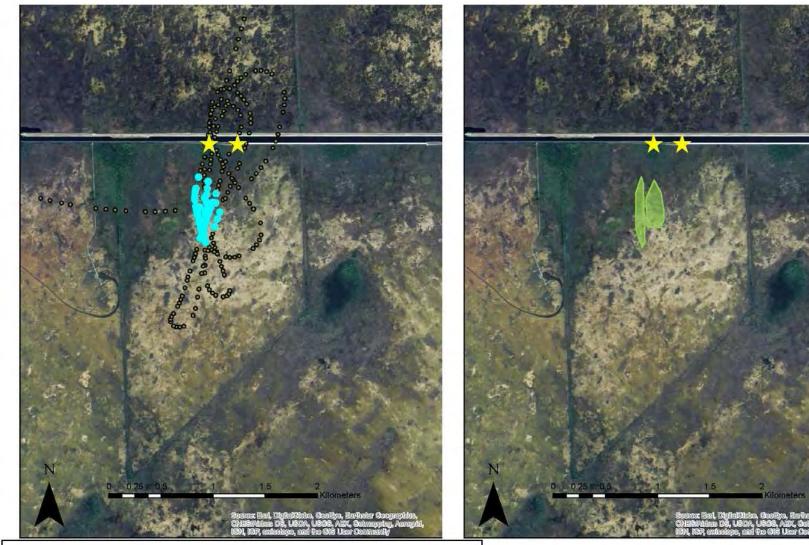
### SFWMD Fluorescein Dye Test at Tamiami Canal Culvert (October 15, 2015)





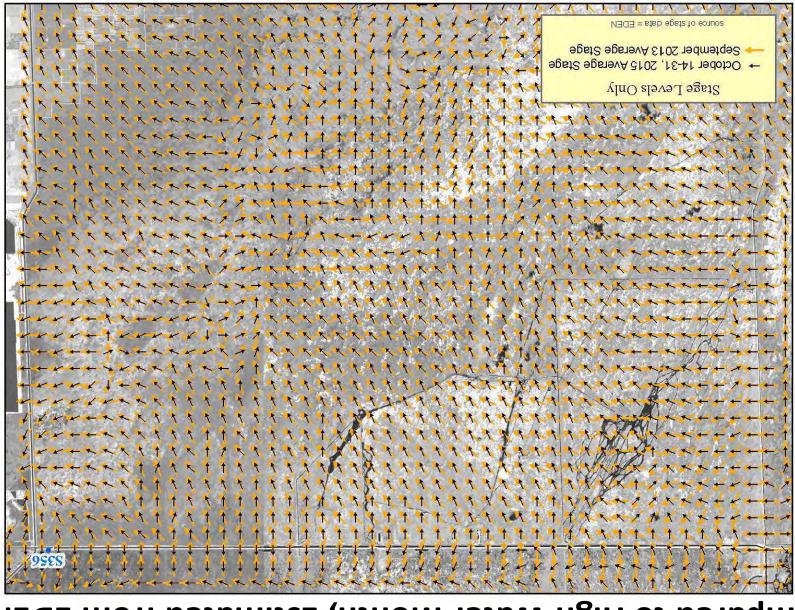
Star: dye release location Red dots: aerial photo position Blue dots: photos with dye observed

### SFWMD Fluorescein Dye Test at Tamiami Canal Culvert (western edge of 1-mile bridge; November 13, 2015)



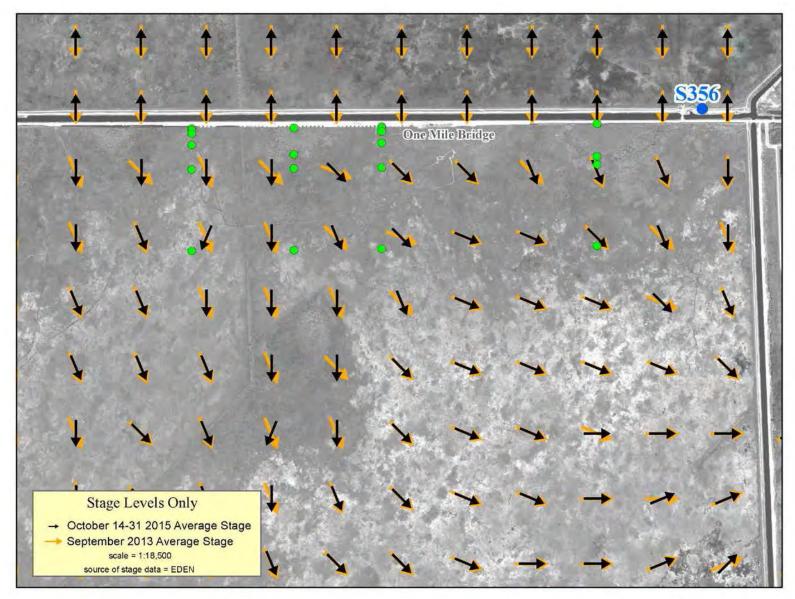
Stars: two dye release locations Yellow dots: aerial photo position Blue dots: photos with dye observed

# Initial Flow Direction During S-356 Pump Test Compared to High Water Month, Estimated from EDEN



From: Troy Mullins

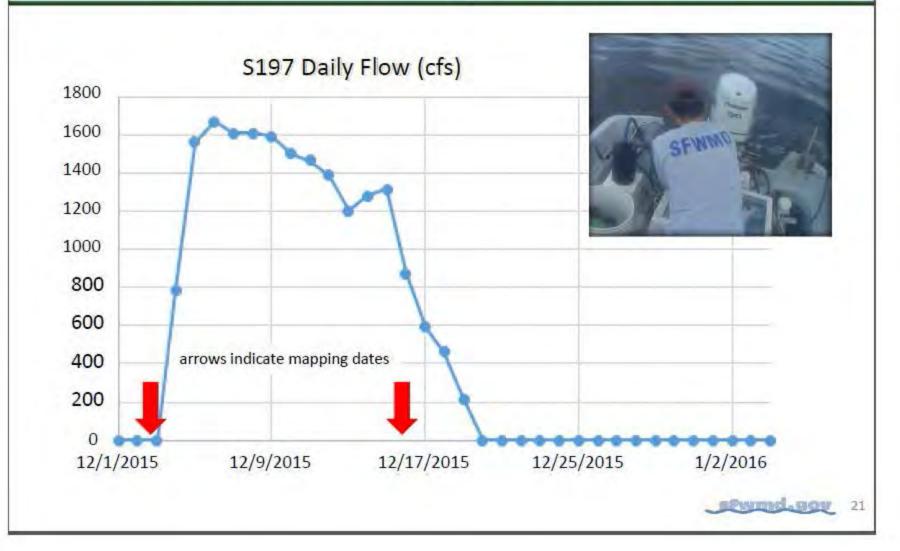
# Initial Flow Direction During S-356 Pump Test Compared to High Water Month, Estimated from EDEN



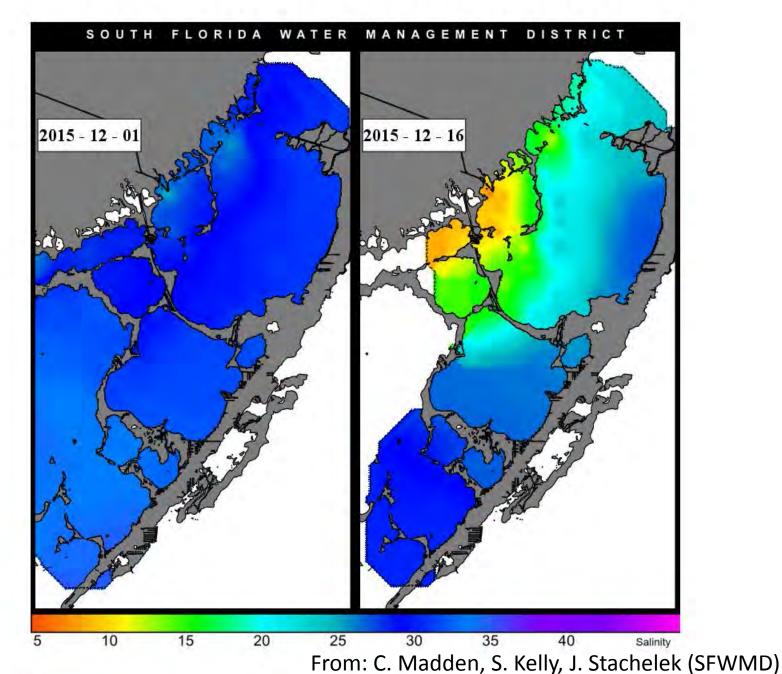
From: Troy Mullins

#### SOUTH FLORIDA WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

Salinity Mapping of Manatee Bay/Barnes Sound Before and During S-197 Release



### Salinity Distribution before and after December Rainfall event



### **Datasonde Deployment Locations in Manatee Bay**



From S. Kelly, SFWMD